Para Jumbles

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#PJ2 time 2 mins

A. However, the real challenge today is in unlearning, which is much harder.

B. But the new world of business behaves differently from the world in which we grew up.

C. Learning is important for both people and organisations.

D. Each of us has a mental model that we have used over the years to make sense.

#PJ2OA

C. Learning is important for both people and organisations.

. A. However, the real challenge today is in unlearning, which is much harder.

D. Each of us has a mental model that we have used over the years to make sense.

B. But the new world of business behaves differently from the world in which we grew up.

C starts the idea by stating that learning is important. so imporance is the main focus. A says HOWEVER. this means despite the importance of learning, UNLEARNING is the REAL CHALLENGE. so the focus shifts toe unlearning. but why is it real challenge, D shows the how we grew up .. learning one set of model .. B shows the since the new world is different from our model ... we need to unlearn

#PJ3 2 mins

A. By reasoning we mean the mental process of drawing an inference from two or more statements or going from the inference to the statements which yield that inference

B. So logical reasoning covers those types of questions which imply drawing an inference from the problems.

C. Logic means, if we take its original meaning, the science of valid reasoning.

D. Clearly, for understanding arguments and for drawing the inference correctly it is necessary that we should understand the statements first.

#PJ3Ans Do not post answers. I will post the explanation here. simply match your answer with it.

C. Logic means, if we take its original meaning, the science of valid reasoning.

. A. By reasoning we mean the mental process of drawing an inference from two or more statements or going from the inference to the statements which yield that inference

B. So logical reasoning covers those types of questions which imply drawing an inference from the problems.

D. Clearly, for understanding arguments and for drawing the inference correctly it is necessary that we should understand the statements first.

C introduces the idea of Logic. A states the second definition. A introduces Reasoning. then B shows the culmination of combining these two concepts. D shows the applicaiton of the concept of logical reasoning

#PJ4 2 minutes

. A. The influence is reflected the most in beaded evening wear.

B. Increasingly, the influence of India’s colours and cuts can be seen on western styles.

C. And even as Nehru jackets and jodhpurs remain staples of the fashion world, designers such as Armani and McFadden have turned to the sleek silhouette of the churidar this year.

D. Indian hot pink, paprika and saffron continue to be popular colours year in year out.

#PJ4ans : DABC

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D introduces the Trend and POLULARITY of Indian colors in fashion . A then shows where all the influence is visible. Now why A before B .. BEcause A shows the influence of colors in evening wear. B is linked directly to C as B says that the influence of India's color is also on westenr styles. C shows the influence in the form of Armani adopting churidars and Nehru jackets becoming staple of fashion world

#PJ5 a humble request. when i see your doubts, I get an impression that you all focus more on words such as but, and, so hence without looking at the IDEA. Please understand friends you have to CAPTURE THE FLOW OF IDEA not words.

I write explanation in terms of IDEA FLOW not in terms of words alone. please read the explanation thoroughly. understand the FLOW and then re-read the para jumble. I believe half of your doubts will disappear.

Again . Please patiently read the explanation. I spend two classes on one topic so that you understand the conepts better. REMEMBER .. QUALITY over QUANTITY

#PJ6 time 3 minutes.

(A) In emission trading, the government fixes the total amount of pollution that is acceptable to maintain a desired level of air quality.

(B) Economists argue this approach makes air pollution control more cost-effective than the current practice of fixing air pollution standards and expecting all companies to pollute below these standards.

(C) USA uses emission trading to control air pollution.

(D) It then distributes emission permits to all companies in the region, which add up to the overall acceptable level of emission.

#PJ6ANS : CBAD

(C) USA uses emission trading to control air pollution.

(B) Economists argue THIS approach makes air pollution control more cost-effective than the current practice of fixing air pollution standards and expecting all companies to pollute below these standards.

NOW these two (CB) introduce the idea of emission trading. Remember that we cannot re introduce the idea. right. so if I start with A then C will not be worded like it is now. it would start with For example. or something like " LIKE USA uses it / emission trading to "

(A) In emission trading, the government fixes the total amount of pollution that is acceptable to maintain a desired level of air quality.

(D) It then distributes emission permits to all companies in the region, which add up to the overall acceptable level of emission.

AD is the explanation of emission trading and what is the entire process. thus it has to follow the introduction given in CB.

This approach is called SPECIFIC to GENERAL.

in this you state your specific example and then generalise by expanding on the definition

#PJ7 MCQ type 2 mins

1. The death of cinema has been predicted annually.

(A) It hasn’t happened.

(B) It was said that the television would kill it off-and indeed audiences plummeted, reaching a low in 1984.

(C) Film has enjoyed a renaissance, and audiences are now roughly double of what they were a decade ago.

(D) Then the home computer became the projected nemesis followed by satellite television.

(a) CADB (b) BDAC (c) ABDC (d) DABC

OA : c

#PJ7Ans : ABDC

1. The death of cinema has been predicted annually.

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(D) Then the home computer became the projected nemesis followed by satellite television.

(C) Film has enjoyed a renaissance, and audiences are now roughly double of what they were a decade ago.

A shows that what was predicted in 1 did not happen.

B again shows the proposition about cinema by stating the reasons for cineam getting killed D continues that idea by adding other problems

C shows why cinema didn't die

#PJ8 2 mins

(A) During one exhibition, however, some air became mixed with the hydrogen, and in the words of the shaken performer: “The explosion was so dreadful that I imagined all my teeth had been blown out!”

(B) An entertainer would finish his act by blowing the hydrogen he had inhaled towards a lighted candle; as the hydrogen caught fire, flames would shoot menacingly from his lips.

(C) A paper filled with hydrogen amazed guests by zooming off in to space.

(D) When people learn about its unique lighter-than-air property, they began to use it in all sorts of parlour stunts.

(a) DCBA (b) DBAC (c) CABD (d) ACBD

#PJ8OA : (A) DCBA

(D) When people learn about its unique lighter-than-air property, they began to use it in all sorts of parlour stunts

[ PARLOUS STUNTS] now I know there is nothing mentioned aboyt Hydrogen.. but then where do you place it ? it is the introduction to the act of using something in PARLOUR STUNTS

(C) A paper filled with hydrogen amazed guests by zooming off in to space.

[ the stunt that uses hydrogen .. this is an example of the STUNTS]

(B) An entertainer would finish his act by blowing the hydrogen he had inhaled towards a lighted candle; as the hydrogen caught fire, flames would shoot menacingly from his lips.

(A) During one exhibition, however, some air became mixed with the hydrogen, and in the words of the shaken performer: “The explosion was so dreadful that I imagined all my teeth had been blown out!”

BA is a mandatory pair as B shows normal occurence and A shows what problem happened in one of the shows

#PJ9 2 minutes

. A. Almost a century ago, when the father of the modern automobile industry, Henry Ford, sold the first Model A car, he decided that only the best would do for his customers.

B. Today, it is committed to delivering the finest quality with over six million vehicles a year in over 200 countries across the world.

C. And for over ninety years, this philosophy has endured in the Ford Motor Company.

D. A vehicle is ready for the customer only if it passes the Ford ‘Zero Defect Programme’.

1. ABCD 2. ACDB 3. ACBD 4. CDAB

#PJ9OA : 3 (ACBD)

1. ABCD 2. ACDB 3. ACBD 4. CDAB

. A. Almost a century ago, when the father of the modern automobile industry, Henry Ford, sold the first Model A car, he decided that only the best would do for his customers.

A introduces the idea by relating a past event. this rules out option 4

C. And for over ninety years, this philosophy has endured in the Ford Motor Company.

C shows that the philosophy of Henry Ford has continued till now.

B. Today, IT is committed to delivering the finest quality with over six million vehicles a year in over 200 countries across the world.

It referes to FORD motor company. so B should follow C

D. A vehicle is ready for the customer only if it passes the Ford ‘Zero Defect Programme’.

D shows how B ..(the commitment is fulfilled ) is done ..by following ZERO DEFECT programme

#PJ10

A. I sat there frowning at the checkered tablecloth, chewing the bitter cud of insight.

B. The wintry afternoon in Manhattan, waiting in the little French restaurant, I was feeling frustrated and depressed.

C. Even the prospect of seeing a dear friend failed to cheer me as it usually did.

D. Because of certain miscalculations on my part, a project of considerable importance in my life had fallen through.

1. ADBC 2. BCDA 3. BDCA 4. ABCD

#PJ10Ans : 3 BDCA

1. ADBC 2. BCDA 3. BDCA 4. ABCD

B. The wintry afternoon in Manhattan, waiting in the little French restaurant, I was feeling frustrated and depressed.

[ introduction to the idea of author sitting at some place sadly ] this rules out 1 and 4.. as in A it is written sat THERE.. ? where ? so B should be the start

D. Because of certain miscalculations on my part, a project of considerable importance in my life had fallen through.

[ this is the cause of the author's misery ]

C. Even the prospect of seeing a dear friend failed to cheer me as it usually did.

[ C extends the misery of the author .. it shows how deeply the author was sad and because of that she was not happy at anything ]

A. I sat there frowning at the checkered tablecloth, chewing the bitter cud of insight.

[ A kind of summarizes the scene ]

#PJ11 last question 2 mins

(A) The two neighbours never fought with each other.

(B) Fights involving three male fiddler crabs have been recorded, but the status of the participants was unknown.

(C) They pushed or grappled only with the intruder.

(D) We recorded 17 cases in which a resident that was fighting an intruder was joined by an immediate neighbour, an ally.

(E) We therefore tracked 268 intruder males until we saw them fighting a resident male.

(a) BEDAC (b) DEBAC (c) BDCAE (d) BCEDA

#PJ11OA : 1 (BEDAC)

(B) Fights involving three male fiddler crabs have been recorded, but the status of the participants was unknown

(E) We therefore tracked 268 intruder males until we saw them fighting a resident male.

(D) We recorded 17 cases in which a resident that was fighting an intruder was joined by an immediate neighbour, an ally.

(A) The two neighbours never fought with each other.

(C) They pushed or grappled only with the intruder.

B starts the idea by showing that information about the fighting in crabs was incomplete. so if it is incomplete, what would you do ?

E .. THEREFORE tracked ..268 intruders ..until there was a fight [ YOU TRACK crabs]

D . after tracking your RECORD the cases that fit your idea

A and C show the observation of the researchers

my choice : follow chronology here